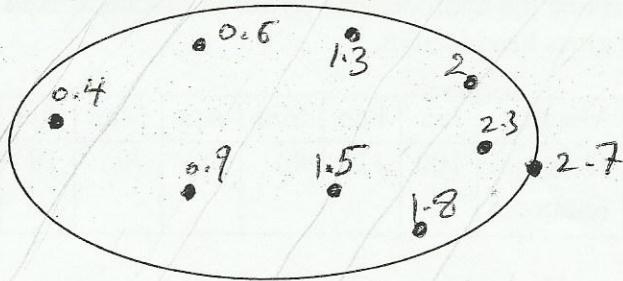




Engineering Hydrology

NOTE: Answer five questions only

Q1/ The net areas between two adjacent isohyets were measured using planimeter, and recorded as follows (100,300,500,650,800,230) km². Determine the average depth of precipitation for the catchments area shown below.



Q2/ A reservoir have the following areas enclosed by contours of various elevations. Determine reservoir capacity and normal pool level.

Elevation(m)	200	220	240	260	280	300
Area(km ²)	150	175	210	270	320	400

Q3/ Using S-Curve method, derive 2hr unit hydrograph from the ordinates of 6hr unit hydrograph

Time (hr)	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28
UH (cm ³ /sec)	0	203	506	700	628	451	269	174	119	81	52	29	12	3	0

Q4/ The ordinates of the inflow hydrograph at 12hr interval are as follows:

Time(hr)	0	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96
Discharge(m ³ /s)	125	355	785	1700	1075	725	510	365	250

The discharge over the spillway crest and the surcharge storage above the crest for different water surface elevations are as follows:

Water surface elevation(m)	100	100.25	100.50	101	101.50	102	103	104
Discharge(m ³ /s)	0	11.5	42.5	155	295	455	800	1180
Storage $\times 10^6$ (m ³)	0	4.25	9.5	20.25	31.75	44.5	73	107

Determine: maximum reservoir level, maximum out flow rate, reduction in the peak. Use trial and error method

Q5/ Answer the following:

1-What are the six cases for plume behavior and state the best case

2-Define: The blue jet, Aurora, Storativity, Transmissivity, Evapotranspiration

Q6/The average monthly inflow for a river are shown in the table below.

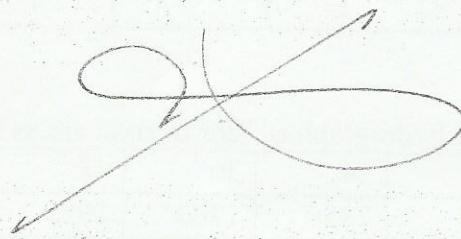
A-Draw flow duration curve

B-Determine the hydroelectric power in Mwatt, at 50% and 90% dependability. Assume plant efficiency is 80% and gross head is 36m.

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Flow (cumecs)	100	120	80	65	70	10	45	20	30	55	50	40

GOOD LUCK

Instructor: Dr. Nawar O.A.AL-Musawi



~~4~~

Trail and Error Methods

Time

initial elev.

inflow vol

initial outflow vol

final elev

final outflow vol

Mean out flow vol.

ΔS

\bar{F}

0 - 12

100

10.37

0

100.5

42

21

0.9

100

12 - 24

100 - 8

23.54

42

101.3

220

131

3.42

23.6

24 - 36

101.3

52.6

220

102.5

620

410

17.7

52.7

36 - 48

102 - 5

59.94

520

103.5

980

75

32.4

59.1

48 - 60

103 - 5

103.5

38.88

980

26.68

976

42.25

39

60 - 72

103 - 4

103.4

980

103.4

976

42.25

39

72 - 84

103 - 3

103.3

800

103

800

882

38.28

42.25

84 - 96

102.5

102.5

600

102.2

450

525

22.68

45.6

2/

elevation (m)	Area (km ²)	ΔV	V
200	150	0	0
220	175	3246.79	3246.79
240	210	3844.68	7091.47
260	270	4787.45	11878.92
280	320	5892.92	17771.85
300	400	7185.13	24956.99

Capacity of reservoir = 25000 km³

Normal pool level = 270 m

✓ 3/

Time	6 hr UT	6 hr Sun	Lag 2 hr	abs.	2 hr VH
0	0	0	-	0	$\frac{6}{2}$
2	203	203	0	0	0
4	505	506	0	203	$203 \times 3 = 609$
6	200	-	203	303	$303 \times 3 = 909$
8	628	700	506	#94	582
10	451	831	700	131	393
12	269	957	831	126	378
14	174	1005	957	12	36
16	119	1076	969	36	108
18	81	1049	1005	71	213
20	52	1057	-	-27	0
22	29	1105	1049	8	0
24	12	1061	1057	42	0
26	3	1060	1105	-48	0
28	0	1105	1081	-1	0

~~4~~

Trail and Error Methods

Time

initial elev.

inflow vol

initial outflow vol

final elev

final outflow vol

Mean out flow vol.

ΔS

\bar{F}

0 - 12

100

10.37

0

100.5

42

21

0.9

100

12 - 24

100 - 8

23.54

42

101.3

220

131

3.42

23.6

24 - 36

101.3

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102.5

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410

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800

103

800

882

38.28

42.25

84 - 96

102.5

102.5

600

102.2

450

525

22.68

45.6

□ 5/ A plane behavior

1 - looping



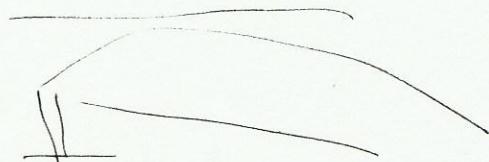
2 - coning



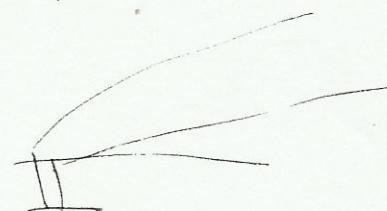
3 - Fanning



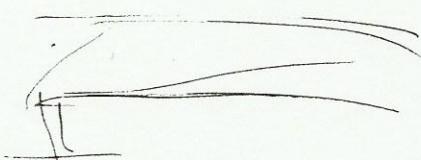
4 - Fumigation



5 - lofting → best one



6 - Trapping



(B) Blue jell -

وهو ظاهرة تخرج كهرباء على شكل برق أو عواصف رعدية
وهي أصل كل صفات الطائرات الأخرى مثل الـ

صونغ سانج (النور) والـ سانج زونج (البلونج) -

حيثية (البوزل) وغيرها وتشمل فوق العيون أو كروبيا

أصال

Aurora -

صورة سولار من الألعاب في لعبة الرسوم المتحركة

Storage :-

It is the volume of water released from a unit cross sectional area as the water table drops by a unit depth (unitless)

Transmissivity :-

It is equal to the discharge rate at which water is transmitted through a unit width of an aquifer under unit hydraulic gradient

$$T = k b \quad (\text{m}^2/\text{day})$$

Evapo transpiration :-

Evaporation + transpiration
= consumptive use

□ 5/A plane behavior

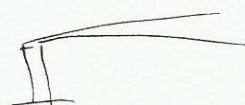
1 - looping



2 - coning



3 - fanning



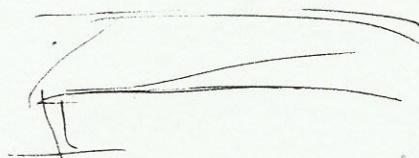
4 - fumigation



5 - lofting → best one



6 - Trapping



(B) Blue jets

وهو ظاهرة تخرج كبرابس على شكل برق او عواصف رعدية
حيث انها تدخل طبق الماء وتحل محله

صونع من نوع الماء الممزوج (المخلوط)
حيث انه ينبع من ماء ويتخلق فوق العين (في درجة حرارة
1 صانع)

Aurora =

صورة سوداء في سماء الليل